

Supplementary online-only material:

Supplementary online-only material 1:ESC HFA survey advanced HF – Questionnaire

Supplementary Table 1: Distribution of Survey Participants by Country with Corresponding Numbers and Percentages

Country	Number	Percentage
France	153	30.78%
Spain	48	9.66%
Italy	29	5.84%
Germany	14	2.82%
Portugal	11	2.21%
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	11	2.21%
Belgium	9	1.81%
Türkiye	9	1.81%
Greece	8	1.61%
Croatia	7	1.41%
Malta	7	1.41%
Romania	6	1.21%
Russian Federation	6	1.21%
Sweden	6	1.21%
Ireland	5	1.01%
Serbia	5	1.01%
Switzerland	5	1.01%
Austria	4	0.80%
Bulgaria	4	0.80%
Denmark	4	0.80%
Hungary	4	0.80%
Israel	4	0.80%
Belarus	3	0.60%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	0.60%
Czechia	3	0.60%
Norway	3	0.60%
Poland	3	0.60%
Luxembourg	2	0.40%
Moldova (Republic of)	2	0.40%
Netherlands (The)	2	0.40%
North Macedonia	2	0.40%
Ukraine	2	0.40%
Armenia	1	0.20%
Canada	1	0.20%

Guadeloupe	1	0.20%
Kyrgyzstan	1	0.20%
Lithuania	1	0.20%
Slovakia	1	0.20%
Slovenia	1	0.20%
Other	106	21.33%

Supplementary Figure 1: Distribution of Survey Respondents by Specialty and Experience Level

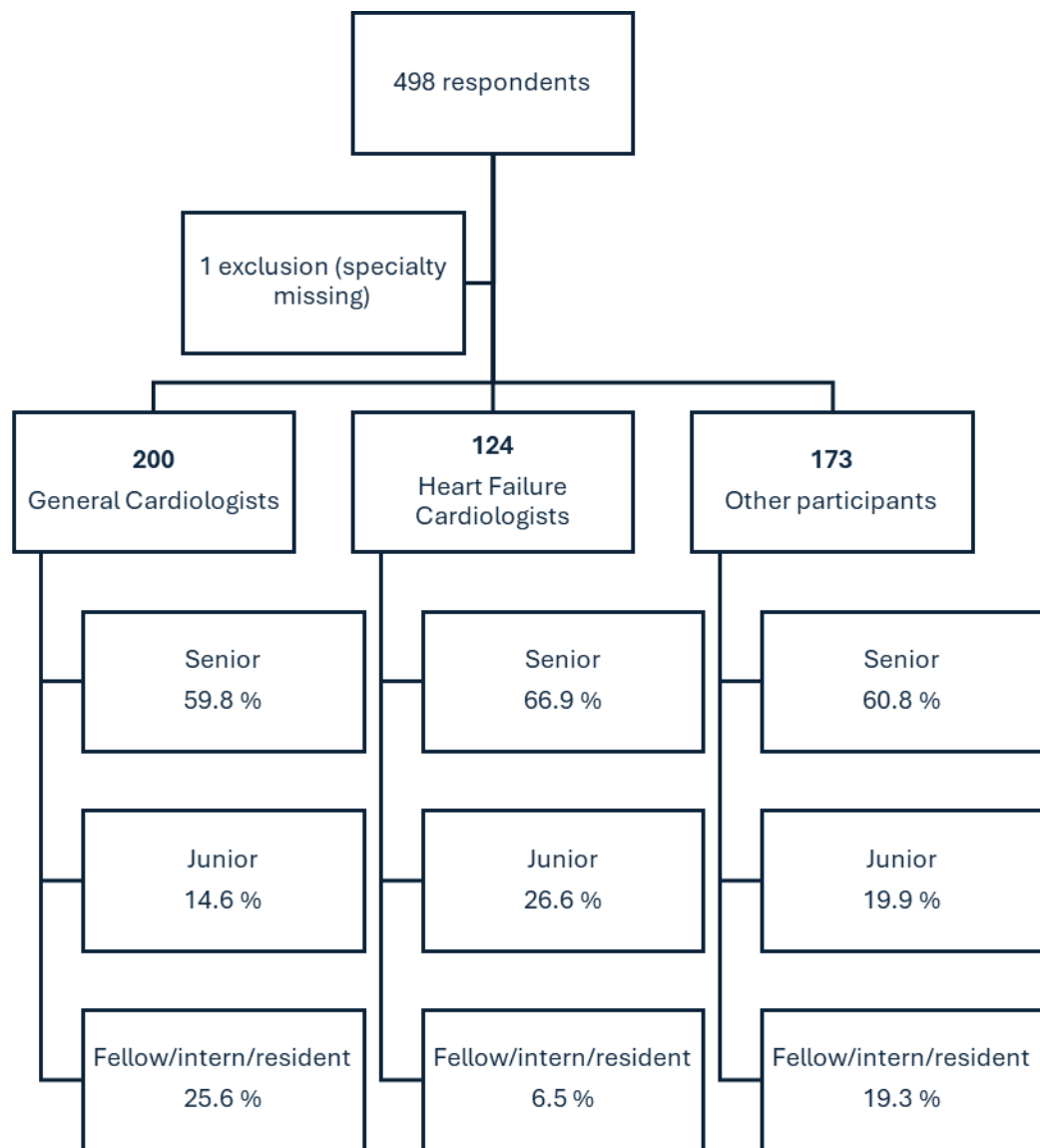
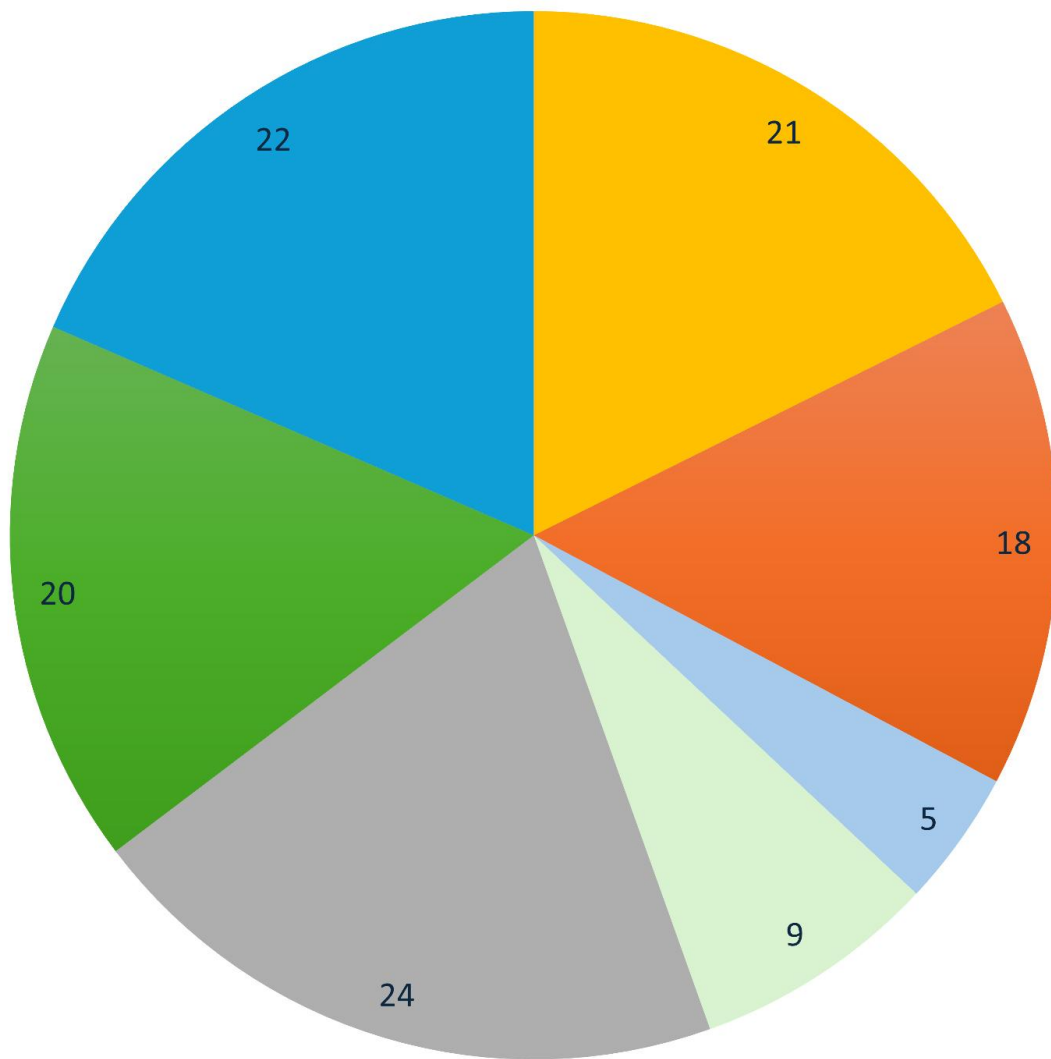


Figure legend: Other participants included arrhythmia physicians, interventional cardiologists (PCI and/or valvular interventions), imaging cardiologists, cardiac surgeons in long-term LVAD implantation centers, cardiac surgeons in centers without long-term LVAD implantation, acute cardiac

care physicians, and other responders. "Junior" was defined as having less than 5 years of experience post-fellowship. "Senior" was defined as having at least 5 years of experience post-fellowship.

Supplementary Figure 2: Distribution of other participants



- Acute cardiac care physician
- Arrhythmia physician
- Cardiac surgeon in a centre without long-term LVAD implantation
- Cardiac surgeon in a long-term LVAD implantation centre
- Imaging cardiologist
- Interventional cardiologist (PCI and/or valvular interventions)
- Other